Appendix A

The below graphics detail a snapshot, for a single minute, of Wirral Council's firewall logs, taken in March and October. The Firewall is Wirral Council's perimeter security only allowing authorised access. It can be viewed as the front door to Wirral Council's on-premise IT infrastructure.

March

The below graphics detail a snapshot of the Firewall logs taken in March.

Russia

#	▲ Date/Time	Source Country	Source IP	Destination IP	Service	Action	Firewall Action
1	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	45.155.204.188	193.161.4.136	RDP	😣 Policy violation	Sdeny
2	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	91.240.118.19	193.161.4.182	tcp/3688	Policy violation	Sdeny
3	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	45.155.205.42	193.161.4.4	tcp/22246	Policy violation	Ødeny
4	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	91.240.118.19	193.161.4.165	tcp/3629	Policy violation	Ødeny
5	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	45.155.205.42	193.161.4.163	tcp/22290	Policy violation	Ødeny
5	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	91.240.118.43	193.161.4.96	tcp/3517	😢 Policy violation	Ødeny
7	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	185.191.34.138	193.161.4.162	tcp/13531	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
8	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	45.155.205.46	193.161.4.88	tcp/23268	😢 Policy violation	Ødeny
9	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	91.240.118.19	193.161.4.127	tcp/3671	Policy violation	Ødeny
10	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	45.146.165.165	193.161.4.127	MiNet Call Control	Policy violation	Ødeny
11	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	45.155.205.45	193.161.4.124	tcp/23132	😢 Policy violation	Ødeny
12	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	185.191.34.132	193.161.4.136	tcp/10021	😢 Policy violation	Ødeny
13	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	193.3.19.33	193.161.4.105	UDP 1024-3024	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
14	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	45.155.204.63	193.161.4.152	tcp/9580	😢 Policy violation	Ødeny
15	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	45.146.165.165	193.161.4.53	MiNet Call Control	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
16	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	45.155.205.46	193.161.4.88	tcp/23266	😢 Policy violation	Ødeny
17	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	45.155.205.45	193.161.4.144	tcp/23224	😢 Policy violation	Ødeny
18	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	45.155.205.45	193.161.4.168	tcp/23131	😣 Policy violation	⊗deny
19	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	45.146.165.165	193.161.4.21	MiNet Call Control	😢 Policy violation	Ødeny
20	03-29 09:44	Russian Federation	45.146.165.165	193.161.4.32	MiNet Call Control	Olicy violation	Ødeny

China

#	▲ Date/Time	Source Country	Source IP	Destination IP	Service	Action	Firewall Action
1	03-29 09:44	China	101.132.101.109	193.161.4.192	TELNET	Policy violation	Ødeny
2	03-29 09:44	China	118.182.119.156	193.161.4.44	tcp/808	Policy violation	Ødeny
3	03-29 09:44	China	219.145.144.59	193.161.4.16	tcp/56476	Policy violation	Ødeny
4	03-29 09:44	China	103.36.210.6	193.161.4.192	tcp/24044	Policy violation	Ødeny
5	03-29 09:44	China	183.136.226.3	193.161.4.173	HTTPS	Policy violation	Ødeny
6	03-29 09:44	China	103.36.210.6	193.161.4.212	tcp/24044	Policy violation	Ødeny
7	03-29 09:44	China	202.98.215.103	193.161.4.154	tcp/15071	😢 Policy violation	Ødeny
8	03-29 09:44	China	60.2.37.70	193.161.4.129	TELNET	Policy violation	Ødeny
9	03-29 09:44	China	182.43.242.243	193.161.4.211	tcp/7001	Policy violation	Ødeny
10	03-29 09:44	China	62.234.130.84	193.161.4.157	UDP 1024-3024	Policy violation	Ødeny
11	03-29 09:44	China	183.195.241.226	193.161.4.179	udp/8083	Policy violation	Ødeny
12	03-29 09:44	China	103.45.131.10	193.161.4.141	udp/8000	Policy violation	Ødeny
13	03-29 09:44	China	62.234.130.84	193.161.4.182	UDP 1024-3024	Policy violation	Ødeny
14	03-29 09:44	China	125.111.252.246	193.161.4.212	tcp/54522	Policy violation	Ødeny
15	03-29 09:44	China	101.132.101.109	193.161.4.192	TELNET	Policy violation	Ødeny
16	03-29 09:44	China	60.169.17.6	193.161.4.182	TELNET	Policy violation	Ødeny
17	03-29 09:44	China	62.234.130.84	193.161.4.102	UDP 1024-3024	Policy violation	Ødeny
18	03-29 09:44	China	109.244.18.237	193.161.4.220	TELNET	Policy violation	Ødeny
19	03-29 09:44	China	101.200.166.251	193.161.4.143	TELNET	😢 Policy violation	Ødeny
20	03-29 09:44	China	60.218.96.108	193.161.4.68	TELNET	Policy violation	Ødeny

Kore	а						
#	▲ Date/Time	Source Country	Source IP	Destination IP	Service	Action	Firewall Action
1	03-29 09:44	Korea, Republic	61.72.255.26	193.161.4.12	tcp/53022	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
2	03-29 09:44	Korea, Republic	61.72.255.26	193.161.4.110	tcp/53022	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
3	03-29 09:44	Korea, Republic	61.72.255.26	193.161.4.49	tcp/53022	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
4	03-29 09:44	Korea, Republic	61.72.255.26	193.161.4.21	tcp/53022	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
5	03-29 09:44	Korea, Republic	122.34.211.185	193.161.4.200	TELNET	😵 Policy violation	Ødeny
6	03-29 09:44	Korea, Republic	61.72.255.26	193.161.4.40	tcp/53022	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
7	03-29 09:44	Korea, Republic	61.72.255.26	193.161.4.32	tcp/53022	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
8	03-29 09:44	Korea, Republic	61.72.255.26	193.161.4.83	tcp/53022	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
9	03-29 09:45	Korea, Republic	61.72.255.26	193.161.4.18	tcp/53022	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
10	03-29 09:45	Korea, Republic	112.161.107.244	193.161.4.165	HTTP	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
11	03-29 09:45	Korea, Republic	61.72.255.26	193.161.4.51	tcp/53022	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
12	03-29 09:45	Korea, Republic	61.72.255.26	193.161.4.96	tcp/53022	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
13	03-29 09:45	Korea, Republic	61.72.255.26	193.161.4.48	tcp/53022	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
14	03-29 09:45	Korea, Republic	61.72.255.26	193.161.4.44	tcp/53022	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
15	03-29 09:45	Korea, Republic	112.212.33.231	193.161.4.220	TELNET	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
16	03-29 09:45	Korea, Republic	61.72.255.26	193.161.4.17	tcp/53022	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
17	03-29 09:45	Korea, Republic	61.72.255.26	193.161.4.88	tcp/53022	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
18	03-29 09:45	Korea, Republic	61.72.255.26	193.161.4.74	tcp/53022	😵 Policy violation	Ødeny
19	03-29 09:45	Korea, Republic	61.72.255.26	193.161.4.16	tcp/53022	😵 Policy violation	Ødeny
20	03-29 09:45	Korea, Republic	61.72.255.26	193.161.4.93	tcp/53022	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny

October

The below graphics detail a snapshot of the Firewall logs taken in October.

Russia

#	▼ Date/Time	Source Country	Source IP	Destination IP	Service	Action	Firewall Action
1	10-24 09:54	Russian Federation	176.111.174.97	193.161.4.189	UDP 1024-3024	8 Policy violation	⊗ deny
2	10-24 09:54	Russian Federation	92.255.85.202	193.161.4.173	UDP 1024-3024	8 Policy violation	Ødeny
3	10-24 09:54	Russian Federation	193.201.9.150	193.161.4.83	tcp/30007	8 Policy violation	Ødeny
4	10-24 09:54	Russian Federation	193.201.9.150	193.161.4.83	tcp/30007	Policy violation	Ødeny
5	10-24 09:54	Russian Federation	176.111.174.105	193.161.4.70	UDP 1024-3024	Policy violation	Ødeny
5	10-24 09:54	Russian Federation	193.201.9.150	193.161.4.83	tcp/30007	Policy violation	Ødeny
7	10-24 09:54	Russian Federation	176.111.174.80	3193.161.4.66	UDP 1024-3024	Policy violation	Ødeny
3	10-24 09:54	Russian Federation	185.122.204.244	3193.161.4.170	tcp/3362	Policy violation	Ødeny
)	10-24 09:54	Russian Federation	176.111.174.86	3193.161.4.102	UDP 1024-3024	Policy violation	Ødeny
10	10-24 09:54	Russian Federation	176.111.174.82	32 193.161.4.142	5500-5800/tcp	8 Policy violation	Ødeny
1	10-24 09:54	Russian Federation	176.111.174.84	32 193.161.4.68	tcp/33383	8 Policy violation	Ødeny
12	10-24 09:53	Russian Federation	176.111.174.84	32 193.161.4.44	tcp/33398	8 Policy violation	Ødeny
13	10-24 09:53	Russian Federation	176.209.134.54	193.161.4.21	1433/tcp	8 Policy violation	Ødeny
14	10-24 09:53	Russian Federation	92.255.85.202	193.161.4.173	UDP 1024-3024	8 Policy violation	Ødeny
15	10-24 09:53	Russian Federation	176.111.174.85	193.161.4.83	UDP 1024-3024	8 Policy violation	Ødeny
16	10-24 09:53	Russian Federation	176.111.174.88	193.161.4.152	UDP 1024-3024	Olicy violation	Ødeny
.7	10-24 09:53	Russian Federation	176.111.174.105	193.161.4.190	UDP 1024-3024	Policy violation	Ødeny
8	10-24 09:53	Russian Federation	91.204.139.118	193.161.4.106	SMB	8 Policy violation	env
9	10-24 09:53	Russian Federation	92.255.85.202	193.161.4.136	UDP 1024-3024	Policy violation	Ødeny
20	10-24 09:53	Russian Federation	176.111.174.81	3193.161.4.16	tcp/3380	8 Policy violation	Ødeny

China

ŧ	▼Date/Time	Source Country	Source IP	Destination IP	Service	Action	Firewall Action
1	10-24 09:54	China	180.116.124.2	193.161.4.180	TELNET	Policy violation	Ødeny
2	10-24 09:54	China	180.116.124.2	Hand 193.161.4.180	TELNET	Policy violation	Ødeny
3	10-24 09:54	China	123.172.50.126	HB193.161.4.75	UDP 1024-3024	Policy violation	Ødeny
4	10-24 09:54	China	123.172.50.126	HB193.161.4.75	UDP 1024-3024	Policy violation	Ødeny
5	10-24 09:54	China	125.123.196.24	HB193.161.4.89	SMB	Policy violation	Ødeny
5	10-24 09:54	China	115.59.251.19	193.161.4.235	TELNET	8 Policy violation	Ødeny
7	10-24 09:54	China	54.223.113.30	193.161.4.88	PING	8 Policy violation	Ødeny
3	10-24 09:54	China	101.200.78.47	193.161.4.175	UDP 1024-3024	8 Policy violation	Ødeny
9	10-24 09:53	China	47.110.134.117	193.161.4.129	tcp/6379	8 Policy violation	Ødeny
10	10-24 09:53	China	47.110.134.117	193.161.4.4 4	tcp/6379	8 Policy violation	Ødeny
11	10-24 09:53	China	47.110.134.117	193.161.4.16	tcp/6379	8 Policy violation	Ødeny
12	10-24 09:53	China	47.110.134.117	H 193.161.4.173	tcp/6379	Policy violation	Ødeny
13	10-24 09:53	China	47.110.134.117	HB193.161.4.220	tcp/6379	Policy violation	Ødeny
14	10-24 09:53	China	47.110.134.117	H 193.161.4.4	tcp/6379	Policy violation	Ødeny
15	10-24 09:53	China	47.110.134.117	H 193.161.4.234	tcp/6379	Policy violation	Ødeny
16	10-24 09:53	China	47.110.134.117	193.161.4.12	tcp/6379	Policy violation	Ødeny
17	10-24 09:53	China	47.110.134.117	193.161.4.152	tcp/6379	Policy violation	Ødeny
18	10-24 09:53	China	47.110.134.117	193.161.4.11	tcp/6379	Policy violation	Ødeny
19	10-24 09:53	China	47.110.134.117	193.161.4.93	tcp/6379	Policy violation	Ødeny
20	10-24 09:53	China	47.110.134.117	Hand 193.161.4.211	tcp/6379	Policy violation	Ødeny

Korea

#	▼ Date/Time	Source Country	Source IP	Destination IP	Service	Action	Firewall Action
1	10-24 09:54	Korea, Republic of	222.104.115.93	3193.161.4.12	TELNET	Policy violation	Ødeny
2	10-24 09:54	Korea, Republic of	222.100.4.138	193.161.4.197	TELNET	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
3	10-24 09:54	Korea, Republic of	118.216.158.25	31 93.161.4.124	TELNET	Policy violation	Ødeny
4	10-24 09:53	Korea, Republic of	112.167.23.61	31 93.161.4.198	TELNET	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
5	10-24 09:53	Korea, Republic of	1.253.174.206	193.161.4.17	TELNET	Policy violation	Ødeny
6	10-24 09:53	Korea, Republic of	112.162.62.10	Ha193.161.4.127	TELNET	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
7	10-24 09:53	Korea, Republic of	220.125.73.164	193.161.4.12	TELNET	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
8	10-24 09:53	Korea, Republic of	183.106.186.47	193.161.4.231	TELNET	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
9	10-24 09:52	Korea, Republic of	121.140.14.98	31 93.161.4.188	TELNET	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
10	10-24 09:52	Korea, Republic of	119.202.130.96	193.161.4.140	TELNET	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
11	10-24 09:52	Korea, Republic of	110.13.172.126	Ha193.161.4.111	TELNET	Policy violation	Ødeny
12	10-24 09:52	Korea, Republic of	121.190.56.114	193.161.4.44	TELNET	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
13	10-24 09:52	Korea, Republic of	221.141.3.123	193.161.4.175	1433/tcp	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
14	10-24 09:52	Korea, Republic of	221.141.3.123	Ha193.161.4.175	1433/tcp	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
15	10-24 09:52	Korea, Republic of	211.48.189.147	193.161.4.60	TELNET	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
16	10-24 09:52	Korea, Republic of	180.182.245.134	31 93.161.4.198	8080/tcp	Policy violation	Ødeny
17	10-24 09:51	Korea, Republic of	121.178.139.136	193.161.4.108	TELNET	Policy violation	Ødeny
18	10-24 09:51	Korea, Republic of	221.164.165.131	193.161.4.17	TELNET	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny
19	10-24 09:51	Korea, Republic of	59.8.203.232	3193.161.4.12	tcp/37215	Policy violation	Ødeny
20	10-24 09:51	Korea, Republic of	121.151.205.83	193.161.4.105	TELNET	😣 Policy violation	Ødeny